

Year	Sentences & Clauses			Words & Phrases				Creative Grammar	Vocabulary
	Sentence Structure	Organisers	Punctuation	Nouns & Pronouns	Adjectives & Determiners	Adverbs & Prepositions	Verbs		
F2	<p>Simple: Subject predicate stop</p> <p>Coordination: to join single words and simple phrases</p>	<p>Prepositions: behind, in, in front of, next to, on, off, under, with</p> <p>Coordinating conjunctions: and</p>	<p>.</p> to complete a sentence	<p>Understand noun as a <i>naming word</i></p> <p>Coordination of nouns using <i>and</i></p> <p>Simple noun phrases</p>	<p>Understand adjective as a <i>describing word</i></p> <p>1 adjective before a noun</p> <p>Coordination of adjectives using <i>and</i></p>	<p>Prepositions of place (where)</p>	<p>Understand verb as a <i>doing word</i></p>		<p><b>capital letter</b>, describing word, doing word, <b>full stop</b>, joining word, <b>letter</b>, naming phrase, naming word, phrase, <b>sentence</b>, where word, <b>word</b></p>
1	<p>Simple: Subject predicate stop</p> <p>Adverbials (time and place): Fronted adverbial subject predicate stop</p> <p>Coordination: Subject predicate<sup>2</sup> stop Subject<sup>2</sup> predicate stop</p>	<p>Prepositions: above, after, against, at, before, below, between, inside, near, outside</p> <p>Coordinating conjunctions: and, but</p>	<p>A</p> to start a sentence <p>,</p> for proper nouns (people) <p>'</p> for personal pronoun I <p>.</p> to complete a sentence <p>!</p> to indicate an exclamation <p>?</p> to complete a question <p>'</p> for omission	<p>Understand noun as a <i>naming word for a person, place or thing</i></p> <p>Singular and plural nouns</p> <p>Proper nouns: people</p> <p>Expansion before the noun</p>	<p>The determiners <i>the</i> and <i>a</i></p> <p>Numerical determiners</p> <p>Understand adjective as a <i>word that describes a noun</i></p> <p>Adjectives of size, colour and character</p> <p>Comparative and superlative forms <i>-er</i> and <i>-est</i></p>	<p>Understand preposition as a <i>where</i> or <i>when</i> word</p> <p>Prepositions and adverbials of place (where)</p> <p>Prepositions and adverbials of time (when)</p> <p>Understand fronted adverbials as <i>where</i> and <i>when</i> openers</p> <p>Fronted adverbials of time (when) and place (where)</p>	<p>Simple present tense verbs, including 3<sup>rd</sup> person suffixes <i>-s</i> and <i>-es</i></p> <p>Simple past tense verbs using <i>-ed</i> suffix</p> <p>Understand <i>to be</i> and <i>to have</i> as verbs</p>	<p>Alliteration</p> <p>Rhyme</p>	<p><b>adjective, consonant, exclamation mark, noun, noun phrase, plural, punctuation, question mark, singular, vowel</b>, when opener, when phrase, where opener, where phrase</p>
2	<p>Adverbials (manner): Fronted adverbial subject predicate stop</p> <p>Coordination: Subject predicate subject predicate stop</p> <p>Subordination: Subject predicate adverbial clause stop Adverbial clause subject predicate stop</p> <p>Dialogue: Speech subject predicate stop</p>	<p>Prepositions: across, along, around, down, from, into, onto, over, past, through, to, up</p> <p>Coordinating conjunctions: or, so</p> <p>Subordinating conjunctions: <i>because, if, when</i></p>	<p>A</p> for proper nouns (places) <p>,</p> in a noun list <p>'</p> in an adjective list <p>'</p> to mark singular possession	<p>Proper nouns: places</p> <p>Understand pronoun as a <i>word that replaces a noun or noun phrase</i></p> <p>Subjective and objective pronouns</p> <p>Simple expansion after the noun</p> <p>Interrogative words to form questions</p>	<p>Adjectives of shape and touch</p> <p>2 adjectives before a noun</p> <p>Singular possession</p> <p>Ordinal determiners</p>	<p>Prepositions and adverbials of direction (where)</p> <p>Adverbs of manner (how)</p> <p>Fronted adverbials of manner (how)</p>	<p>Understand auxiliary verb as a <i>helper verb</i></p> <p>Progressive tense to form actions in progress using the auxiliary verb <i>to be</i></p> <p>Consistent use of past or present tense throughout writing</p> <p>Imperative verb form for commands</p>	<p>Mirrored see-saw</p> <p>Onomatopoeia</p> <p>Imagery: sight</p>	<p><b>adverb, apostrophe, comma, command, compound, exclamation, helper verb, how opener, inverted commas, past tense, present tense, pronoun, question, speech marks, statement, suffix, verb, verb chain</b></p>
3	<p>Adverbials (duration): Fronted adverbial, subject predicate stop</p> <p>Connecting adverb: Connecting adverb, subject predicate stop</p> <p>Coordination: Subject<sup>3</sup> predicate<sup>3</sup> stop</p> <p>Subordination: Non-finite verb (-ing), subject predicate stop</p> <p>Dialogue: "Speech" subject predicate stop</p>	<p>Prepositions: among, beneath, beside, beyond, by, during, for, like, throughout, until</p> <p>Connecting adverbs: <i>next, now, soon, then</i></p> <p>Subordinating conjunctions: <i>after, although, as, before, while</i></p>	<p>" "</p> to indicate dialogue <p>,</p> in a verb list <p>'</p> after a fronted adverbial <p>'</p> after a fronted subordinate clause <p>'</p> to mark plural possession	<p>Precise nouns</p> <p>Possessive pronouns</p>	<p>Adjectives of sound, taste and smell</p> <p>Correct use of the determiners <i>a</i> and <i>an</i></p> <p>Quantifying determiners</p> <p>Possessive determiners</p> <p>Plural possession</p>	<p>Prepositions and adverbials of duration (when)</p> <p>Fronted adverbials of duration (when)</p>	<p>Auxiliary verb <i>will</i> to indicate future tense</p> <p>Auxiliary verb <i>to have</i> to form the present perfect tense</p> <p>Reporting verbs</p> <p>Present participle</p>	<p>Mirrored bridge</p> <p>Imagery: sound, touch</p> <p>Simile</p>	<p><b>adverbial</b>, adverbial clause, adverbial phrase, <b>clause, conjunction, coordination, determiner, direct speech</b>, edingto clause, future tense, <b>possessive pronoun</b>, predicate <b>preposition, subject</b>, subordination, <b>subordinate clause</b></p>

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4	<p>Coordination: Subject<sup>3</sup> predicate<sup>3</sup> stop</p> <p>Subject predicate subject, predicate subject Predicate Stop</p> <p>Subordination: Non-finite verb (-ed), subject predicate stop</p> <p>Dialogue: "Speech," subject predicate stop</p>	<p>Prepositions: adjacent, despite, except, of, opposite, since, toward, upon, within, without</p> <p>Connecting adverbs: also, finally, however, meanwhile</p> <p>Coordinating conjunctions: yet</p> <p>Subordinating conjunctions: as soon as, by the time, even though, just as, so that</p>	<p>A to begin dialogue</p> <p>for proper nouns (brands &amp; titles)</p> <p>,?! to conclude dialogue</p> <p>, between coordinated sentences</p>	<p>Proper nouns: brands &amp; titles</p> <p>Appropriate choice of nouns and pronouns to avoid ambiguity and repetition</p> <p>Expansion after the noun using adjective phrases</p>	<p>Adjectives of age, origin and material</p> <p>Understand determiner as a <i>word that limits a noun</i></p> <p>Demonstrative determiners</p>	<p>Fronted adverbials of manner</p> <p>Stacking adverbials of time and place</p>	<p>Verb synonyms for precision and to create shades of meaning</p> <p>Common irregular verb forms</p> <p>Non-finite verbs ending -ed</p> <p>Placement of auxiliary verbs before the subject to form questions</p>	<p>'How 2' fronted adverbial</p> <p>Double see-saw</p> <p>Double -ed opener</p> <p>Comparative adverbial</p> <p>Question, question, question</p> <p>Imagery: taste &amp; smell</p>	<p>adjective phrase, common noun, <b>determiner</b>, fronted adverbial, progressive verb, proper noun</p>
5	<p>Coordination: Subject predicate; subject predicate stop</p> <p>Subordination: Subject predicate, non-finite clause stop</p> <p>Non-finite clause, subject predicate stop</p> <p>Subject predicate, relative clause stop</p> <p>Subject, relative clause, predicate stop</p> <p>Dialogue: "Speech," subject predicate stop "Speech."</p>	<p>Connecting adverbs: besides, for example, in fact, similarly, still, therefore</p> <p>Subordinating conjunctions: as, now that, unless, until, whenever, wherever</p> <p>Relative pronouns: that, which, when, where, who, whose</p>	<p>, to demarcate question tags</p> <p>for final and embedded clauses</p> <p>... to show incompleteness</p> <p>; between coordinated sentences</p> <p>( ) for parenthesis</p> <p>- (dash) for parenthesis</p> <p>• to demarcate a list</p>	<p>Abstract nouns</p> <p>Collective nouns</p> <p>Indefinite pronouns</p> <p>Relative pronouns</p>	<p>Adjective order</p> <p>Avoid tautology when using adjectives and adverbs</p>	<p>Adverbs of probability (how likely)</p> <p>Adverbs of frequency (how often)</p> <p>Adverbial order</p>	<p>Modal verbs</p> <p>Auxiliary verb pairs to form question tags</p> <p>Infinitive verb form</p>	<p>'How but How' fronted adverbial</p> <p>Triple see-saw</p> <p>Double -er sentence</p> <p>The more... The more...</p> <p>Adjective opener</p> <p>Initial Coordinating Conjunction</p> <p>Metaphor</p> <p>Personification</p>	<p>abstract noun, <b>ambiguity</b>, <b>bracket</b>, <b>bullet points</b>, <b>cohesion</b>, collective noun, <b>dash</b>, <b>ellipsis</b>, embedded clause, <b>modal verb</b>, <b>parenthesis</b>, question tag, <b>relative clause</b>, <b>relative pronoun</b>, <b>semi-colon</b></p>
6	<p>Coordination: Subject predicate; connecting adverb, subject predicate stop</p> <p>Subordination: Subject, adverbial clause, predicate stop</p> <p>Subject, non-finite clause, predicate stop</p> <p>Dialogue: "Speech," subject predicate, "speech."</p> <p>Subject predicate reported speech.</p>	<p>Connecting adverbs: consequently, furthermore, instead, nonetheless, overall, subsequently</p> <p>Subordinating conjunctions: in case, once, provided that, since, whereas</p>	<p>, to replace 'and'</p> <p>- (hyphen) to avoid ambiguity</p> <p>; in a complex list</p> <p>in a bulleted list</p> <p>: to introduce a list</p> <p>: to introduce a clause that expands or illustrates</p> <p>Abc for internal thoughts</p>	<p>Omitted relative pronouns in relative clauses</p> <p>Relative pronouns to introduce reported speech</p> <p>essential and non-essential relative clauses</p>	<p>Compound adjectives</p>	<p>Adverbs of degree (how much) to describe adjectives, adverbs and verbs</p>	<p>Passive voice</p> <p>Hide the agent using the passive voice</p> <p>Formal use of subjunctive</p> <p>Informal use of phrasal verbs</p>	<p>'Triple Time' fronted adverbial</p> <p>'Zoom-out' fronted adverbial</p> <p>Triple -ing sentence</p> <p>Double bridge</p> <p>Sentence Inversion</p> <p>Consonance for effect</p> <p>Assonance for effect</p> <p>Hyperbole</p>	<p><b>active</b>, agent, <b>antonym</b>, <b>colon</b>, <b>hyphen</b>, <b>object</b>, <b>passive</b>, phrasal verb, recipient, reported speech, subjunctive, <b>synonym</b></p>